

Zone 1							
Below the Water Line (In the lake)							
FORBS							
Botanical Name	Common Name	Sun	Height	Bloom Time	Color	Siltation Tolerance	Adaptive Features
Acorus calamus	Sweet Flag	f/p	1'-4'	May-Jun	Green	Low	Prefers stable water levels and will decrease in abundance with flood depth increases. Will tolerate dry periods. Aromatic leaves, clump forming; wildlife food and cover . Avoid flooding of newly established plants
Alisma plantago-aquatica	Water Plantain	f	2'-4'	Jul-Sept	White	High	Shallow quiet slow moving water in mud of marshes, ponds, lakes, streams and ditches. Tolerates water fluctuation: wildlife food and cover.
Iris versicolor	Blue Flag (Wild Iris)	f/p	2-3'	May-Jul	Blue	Medium	Can tolerate regular inundation, but young shoots should not be inundated. Tuberos roots send out fibrous masses
Iris virginica	Blue Flag (Wild Iris)	f/p/s	2'-3'	May-Jul	Purple	Medium	Tuberos roots send out fibrous masses.
Nuphar advana	Yellow Pond Lily	f/p	1'	May-Sept	Yellow	High	Breaks up wave action; deep water plant
Nymphaea odorata (N. tuberosa)	White Water Lily	f/p	1'	May-Sept	White	High	Breaks up wave action; deep water plant. Flowers open in early morning and close about noon.
Peltandra virginica	Arrow Arum	f/p/s	2'-5'	June-July	Green	High	Massive root system; forms clumps; breaks up wave action
Pontederia cordata	Pickerelweed	f/p	1'-3'	June-Sept	Violet	Med. high	Tolerates regular flooding. Slow-moving areas. Thick, spreading rhizomes, forms colonies
Sagittaria latifolia	Arrowhead	f/p	1'-4'	June-Sept	White	Med	Will tolerate regular inundation and withstand periods of drought. Wildlife food and cover - protect new plants especially from Canada geese.
Sagittaria rigida	Stiff arrowhead	f/p	1-3'	July-Sept	White	Med. high	Wildlife food and cover
GRASSES/SEDGES/RUSHES							
Botanical Name	Common Name	Sun	Height	Bloom Time	Color	Siltation Tolerance	Adaptive Features
Schoenoplectus acutus	Hard-stem bulrush	f	3-9'	May-Sept	Brown	Medium	Spreads opportunistically by rhizomes
Schoenoplectus pungens	Three square bulrush	f/p	3-5'	Jul-Sept	Brown	Medium	Spreads opportunistically by rhizomes

Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani	Soft-stem bulrush	f/p	3-9'	Jun-Sept	Brown	Medium	Spreads opportunistically by rhizomes
Sparganium eurycarpum	Common bur-reed	f	2'-6'	May-Aug	Green	High	Provides a nice wave buffer. Has potential to outcompete cattails. Spreads readily from rhizomes; can be opportunistic
TREES/SHRUBS							
Botanical Name	Common Name	Sun	Height	Bloom Time	Color	Siltation Tolerance	Adaptive Features
Cephalanthus occidentalis	Buttonbush	f/p/s	15'	June-Aug	White	High	Deep spreading roots: commonly used as live stakes

* Light requirements: f = full sun, f/p = full sun to partial shade, f/p/s = full sun to shade, p/s = partial shade to sun, s = shade

** height at 20 years

Zone 2

Between Water Level and Ordinary High Water Mark

FORBS							
Botanical Name	Common Name	Sun	Height	Bloom Time	Color	Siltation Tolerance	Adaptive Features
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Marsh Milkweed	f/p	3'-5'	June-Sept	Pink	Medium	Monarch host; rhizomes form single plants
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Swamp aster	f/p	3'-6'	Aug-Oct	Lav/white	Med high	Spreads opportunistically from rhizomes
<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>	Swamp Loosestrife	f/p	2'-4'	July-Sept	Magenta		Often colonizes in monotypic stands - has great potential in bioengineering technology
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Joe-Pye Weed	f/p	4'-7'	June-Oct	Pink	Low	Shallow fibrous roots; butterflies
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	f/p	3'-5'	July-Oct	White	Low	Shallow fibrous roots; butterflies
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Purple Joe-Pye Weed	p/s	3'-6'	July-Sept	Pink	Low	Shallow fibrous roots, more shade tolerated than the previous Eupatoriums; butterflies
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower	f/p	2-4'	July-Sept	Red		Shallow roots, short-lived; butterflies and hummingbirds
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	f/p	1-3'	July-Sept	Blue		Shallow, fibrous roots
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Allegheny Monkeyflower	f/p	1-3'	July-Sept	Blue		Pretty flower
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Sweet Gale	f/p	2-6'	May-June	Yellow-green		
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch stonecrop	f/p	1'-3'	June-Oct	Green	Medium	Fibrous, shallow root system; can be opportunistic
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>	Water smartweed	f/p	1'-2'	June-Oct	Rose	Med. high	Spreads by rhizomes
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's Tail	p/s	2'-4'	June-Aug	White	Med. high	Spreads by rhizomes
GRASSES/SEDGES/RUSHES							
Botanical Name	Common Name	Sun	Height	Bloom Time	Color	Siltation Tolerance	Adaptive Features
<i>Carex aquatilis</i>	Water sedge	f/p	2'-3'	Apr-June	Green	High	Spreads opportunistically by rhizomes
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bristly sedge	f/p	2'-3'	May-June	Green	High	Rhizomes form dense clumps
<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Porcupine sedge	f/p/s	2'-3'	May-June	Green	Med. high	Rhizomes form dense clumps
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Lake sedge	f/p/s	2'-4'	May-June	Green	Medium	Spreads opportunistically by rhizomes
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock sedge	f/p	2'-3'	Apr-June	Brown	Med. high	Forms hummocks, slow spreading with dense roots
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia Wild Rye	f/p	2'-4'	June	Green	med	Bunching, cool season, short-lived
<i>Juncus balticus</i>	Baltic rush	f/p	1-2'	May-Aug	Brown	High	Spreads opportunistically by rhizomes, forming clumps, prefers sandy shores
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft rush	f/p	1'-4'	July	Brown	High	Spreads opportunistically by rhizomes
<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i>	River bulrush	f	3'-7'	May-July	Green	High	Spreads opportunistically by rhizomes
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool grass	f	3'-5'	June-Sept	Tan	High	Strong fibrous roots form clumps in high water
TREES/SHRUBS							
Botanical Name	Common Name	Sun	Height	Bloom Time	Color	Siltation Tolerance	Adaptive Features
<i>Alnus incana</i>	Speckled alder	f/p/s	25'	Mar-May	Brown	Medium	Shallow rooted, but can be opportunistic
<i>Betula pumila</i>	Bog Birch	f/p	3-7'	Apr-May	Yellow		
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky dogwood	f/p	10'	May-July	White	Low	Wildlife, fibrous roots, can be opportunistic: commonly used as live stakes

Cornus sericea	Red-osier dogwood	f/p	10'	May-Sept	White	Med. High	Wildlife, fibrous roots, can be opportunistic: commonly used as live stakes
Populus deltoides	Eastern Cottonwood	f	75-100'	Apr-May	Brown	High	Commonly used as live stakes
Rosa palustris	Swamp Rose	f/p/s	2'-7'	June-Aug	Pink		
Salix discolor	Pussy willow	f/p	15-25'	May	Silver	Medium	Wildlife, fibrous roots, can be opportunistic: commonly used as live stakes
Salix exigua (S. interior)	Sandbar willow	f	6-20'	Apr-May	Yellow	High	Commonly used as live stakes
Salix nigra	Black willow	f/p	35-50'	Apr-May	Yellow-green	Med	Commonly used as live stakes, shallow roots

* Light requirements: f = full sun, f/p = full sun to partial shade, f/p/s = full sun to shade, p/s = partial shade to sun, s = shade

** height at 20 years

Zone 3

Above the Ordinary High Water Mark (still moist-wet)

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FORBS							
Botanical Name	Common Name	Sun	Height	Bloom Time	Color	Siltation Tolerance	Adaptive Features
Anemone canadensis	Canada Anemone	f/p	1'-2'	May-Sept	White	Medium	Rhizomes spread readily with some stabilization of soils
Aster novae-angliae	New England Aster	f/p	3'-6'	Jul-Oct	Violet	High	Short rhizomes, readily reseeds on disturbed soils; butterflies
Aster umbellatus	Tall Flat Top White Aster	f/p	1'-4'	Jul-Oct	White	Medium	Fibrous roots; butterflies
Chelone glabra	Turtlehead	f/p/s	2'-4'	Aug-Sep	Cream	Low	Deep fibrous roots
Coreopsis tripteris	Tall Tickseed	f/p	4-8'	Aug-Sep	Yellow	Low	
Euthamia graminifolia	Grass-leaved goldenrod	f/p	1'-4'	Jul-Sept	Yellow	Low	Spreads opportunistically from rhizomes
Helenium autumnale	Sneezeweed	f/p	3'-5'	Jul-Nov	Yellow	Low	Fibrous, shallow root system; can be opportunistic
Helianthus giganteus	Tall Sunflower	f/p	5'-12'	Jul-Sept	Yellow	Medium	Spreads from rhizomes
Liatris spicata	Dense Blazing Star	f	3-5'	Jul-sept	Pink	Low	Nectar source
Physotegia virginiana	Obedient plant	f/p	2'-5'	Aug-Oct	Pink	Low	Nectar source; spreads by small rhizomes to carpet area
Pycnanthemum virginianum	Virginia Mountainmint	f/p	1-3'	July-Sept	White	Low-med	Stoloniferous rhizomes, aromatic
Rudbeckia laciniata	Cut-Leaved Coneflower	f/p/s	3'-10'	July-Sept	Yellow		
Solidago ohioensis	Ohio Goldenrod	f/p	2-4'	July-Oct	Yellow		
Solidago patula	Roundleaf Goldenrod	f/p/s	3-6'	Aug-Oct	Yellow		Rhizomatous root growth. Drought tolerance is low.
Solidago riddellii	Riddell's Goldenrod	f	2-3'	Sept-Nov	Yellow	Medium	
Spiraea alba	Meadowsweet	f/p	3'-6'	June-Aug	White	Low-Med	Dense, fibrous roots, can be opportunistic, suckering, shallow roots
Thalictrum dasycarpum	Purple Meadow Rue	f/p	3'-6'	May-July	Cream	Med. high	Fibrous, shallow root system; can be opportunistic
Verbena hastata	Blue Vervain	f/p	3'-6'	June-Sept	Violet	Med. high	Short spreading tough roots; any soils; opportunistic; short lived
Vernonia missurica	Missouri Ironweed	f	3'-5'	July-Sept	Purple	Med. high	Nectar source; thick root system
Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's Root	f/p	2'-6'	June-Sept	White	Low	Nectar source; thick root system; likes alkaline soils
Zizia aurea	Golden Alexander's	f/p/s	1'-3'	Apr-June	Yellow	Med. high	Nectar source; thick root system
GRASSES/SEDGES/FERNS							
Botanical Name	Common Name	Sun	Height	Bloom Time	Color	Siltation Tolerance	Adaptive Features
Calamagrostis canadensis	Canada blue-joint grass	f/p	2'-4'	June	Brown	Medium	Spreads opportunistically by rhizomes
Carex crinita	Fringed sedge	f/p/s	2'-5'	May-June	Green	Med. high	Likes semi-shade; forms dense clumps

Carex stipata	Awl-fruited sedge	f/p/s	1'-3'	Apr-May	Brown	High	Prefers calcareous soils; fibrous roots form clumps
Carex vulpinoidea	Fox sedge	f/p	2'-3'	May-June	Brown	Med. high	Rhizomes form dense clumps
Cinna arundinacea	Sweet Woodreed	f/p/s	3-4'	Aug-Sept	Green		Roots are fibrous and rhizomatous; usually deer resistant
Elymus riparius	Riverbank Wild Rye	p/s	2'-4'	Jul-Aug	Green		Good for erosion control; deer resistant
Glyceria canadensis	Rattlesnake grass	f/p	2'-5'	June	Green	High	Bunching, cool season grass with dense roots
Glyceria striata	Fowl manna grass	f/p/s	1'-5'	May-June	Green	High	Bunching, cool season grass with dense roots
Juncus torreyi	Torrey rush	f	1'-2'	Jun-Sept	Brown	High	Spreads opportunistically by rhizomes
Onoclea sensibilis	Sensitive Fern	p/s	1-2'		Green	Low	Branching rhizomes
Osmunda regalis	Royal Fern	f/p/s	3-6'		Green	Low-med	Stout rhizomes, fibrous roots, spreads slowly
Panicum virgatum	Switchgrass	f/p	4'-6'	Aug-Oct	Green	Med. Low	Bunching, cool season grass with dense roots; excellent soil stabilizer
Scirpus atrovirens	Green bulrush	f	3'-5'	Jun-Aug	Brown	High	Strong fibrous roots form clumps in high water
Spartina pectinata	Prairie cord grass	f	3'-7'	Jul-Aug	Green	High	Spreads opportunistically by rhizomes
TREES/SHRUBS							
Botanical Name	Common Name	Sun	Height	Bloom Time	Color	Siltation Tolerance	Adaptive Features
Acer rubrum	Red Maple	f/p/s	75-100'	Mar-May	Green/red		Provides food for squirrels and some birds; typically deer resistant
Acer saccharinum	Silver Maple	f/p	75-100'	Mar-Apr	Red		Shallow, wide spread fibrous roots
Betula alleghaniensis	Yellow Birch	p/s	60-80'	Apr-May	Purple/ yellow		Good edge tree; food for birds and other wildlife
Celtis occidentalis	Hackberry	f/p	50-75'	Apr-May	Yellow-green	Low med.	Deep spreading roots, medium to fast growing, long-lived
Gleditsia triacanthos	Honey Locust	f/p	30-75'	May-June	Yellow		Used extensively by wildlife; open canopy and small leaves will not shade out turf grass or other landscape plants; has thorns
Ilex verticillata	Michigan Holly	f/p/s	6-12'	May-June	White		Male & female plants, prefers acidic soil, shall fibrous roots
Physocarpus opulifolius	Ninebark	f/p	10'	May-June	White		Commonly used as live stakes
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	f/p/s	100'	Apr-June	Green		Fast growing tree; great for rehabilitation of sites with saturated soils
Populus balsamifera	Balsam Poplar	f	60-80'	Apr-May	Yellow-brown		Clonal, propogate by stem cuttings

Quercus bicolor	Swamp White Oak	f/p/s	70'	May	Green/ yellow	Medium	Shallow, fibrous roots, prefers acidic soil
Quercus rubra	Red Oak	f/p/s	90'	May	Green/ yellow		Fast growing
Sambucus canadensis	American Elderberry	f/p/s	5-12'	June-Aug	White		Spreads by rhizomes
Thuja occidentalis	Northern White Cedar	f/p/s	50'	Apr-May	Brown		Favorite deer browse
Tilia americana	Basswood	f/p	60-100'	June-July	Yellow		Excellent for a large variety of wildlife; nectar excellent for honeybees
Viburnum dentatum	Arrow Wood	f/p/s	15'	May-June	White	Low	Suckering
Viburnum lentago	Nannyberry	p/s	20'	Apr-June	White	Low	Suckering, shallow, fibrous roots

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** height at 20 years

Zone 4

Upland

Zone 4						
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FORBS						
Botanical Name	Common Name	Sun	Height	Bloom Time	Color	Adaptive Features
Agastache scrophulariifolia	Purple Giant Hyssop	p/s	3-7'	Jul-Oct	Purple	Attracts bees and butterflies
Allium cernuum	Nodding Wild Onion	f/p	1'-2'	July-Aug	Pink	Low-growing and versatile
Aquilegia canadensis	Wild Columbine	f/p/s	1.5'	Apr-Jul	Red/Yellow	Attracts hummingbirds, woodland wildflower, short lived perennial
Aralia racemosa	Spikenard	f/p/s	3'-6'	June-Aug	White	Versatile and very attractive in seed
Asarum canadense	Wild Ginger	s	.5'	Apr-May	Dark Red	Ground cover, woodland
Asclepias tuberosa	Butterfly Weed	f/p	1-3'	June-Aug	Orange	Attracts butterflies; can be aggressive
Aster laevis	Smooth Aster	f/p	3'-5'	Aug-Oct	Blue	Nectar source for butterflies and seed source for birds
Aster macrophyllus	Big-leaf aster	p/s	1'-3'	July-Aug	Violet	Larval host and nectar source for butterflies; good for dry shade; found over a large portion of the state.
Aster oolentangiensis	Prairie heart-leaved aster	f/p	2'-3'	Aug-Sept	Blue	Larval host and nectar source for butterflies
Campanula americana	Tall Bellflower	p/s	6'	June-Sept	Blue	Adapted to moist ground and open moist woods
Campanula rotundifolia	Harebell	f	1'-2'	June-Aug	Blue	Low-growing and well adapted to dry slopes; not competitive when combined with other plant - they are easily outcompeted without regular thinning of other plants.
Caulophyllum thalictroides	Blue Cohosh	p/s	1'-3'	Apr-May	Yellow	Woodland; berries turn dark blue; deer resistant
Coreopsis lanceolata	Sand Coreopsis	f	2'	June-July	Yellow	Grows great on sandy soils but also on well-drained loamy soils
Coreopsis tripteris	Tall Coreopsis	f	3-6'	July-Sept	Yellow	Tolerant to heat, humidity, and drought
Echinacea pallida	Pale Purple Coneflower	f	2-5'	May-Aug	Lavender	Attracts butterflies, hummingbirds, and small songbirds
Fragaria virginiana	Wild Strawberry	f/p	0.5'	April-June	White	Ground cover; beneficial to wildlife; edible fruit
Geranium maculatum	Wild Geranium	p/s	1.5-2.5'	April-June	Lavender	Woodland
Heliopsis helianthoides	False Sunflower	f/p	2-5'	June-Sept	Yellow	Easily grown; grows well in clay
Helianthus occidentalis	Western Sunflower	f/p	2'-3'	July-Sept	Yellow	Nectar and seed source
Heuchera americana	Alum root	p/s	1'-3'	May-June	Green	Deer resistant

<i>Liatrix aspera</i>	Rough Blazing Star	f	2-5'	Aug-Sept	Purple	Drought tolerant; attracts butterflies; blooms late
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamont	f/p	2-4'	June-Sept	Purple	Aromatic; attractive to butterflies and hummingbirds
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beard Tongue	f/p/s	3-4'	May-June	White	Beautiful flower, attractive to butterflies and hummingbirds
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Penstemon	f	1'-2'	May-July	Pink	Low-growing and well adapted to dry slopes; attractive to birds
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	True Solomon's Seal	f/p/s	1'-4'	Apr-June	Green/white	Deer resistant
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow Coneflower	f/p	3-5'	July-Sept	Yellow	Wildlife benefits, attracts butterflies; sandy and clay soils
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Black Eyed Susan (Orange Coneflower)	f/p	2'-3'	Aug-Oct	Yellow/ Orange	Nectar source for butterflies; does well in well drained soils
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black Eyed Susan	f/p	1-3'	Jun-Sept	Yellow	wildlife benefits; does well in sandy soils; biennial
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Three-lobed coneflower	f/p	2'-4'	Aug-Oct	Yellow	Low wet woods, thickets, rocky slopes
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	Prairie dock	f	2'-10'	July-Sept	Yellow	Tall and wild - a true prairie species; nectar and seed source
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's Seal	p/s	1'-2'	May-June	White	Woodland
<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	Starry Solomon's Seal	f/p	1'-2'	May-July	White	Moist meadows in woodlands, woodland borders, sandy riverbanks, semi-wooded slopes
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early Goldenrod	f/p	2-4'	June-Sept	Yellow	Attracts butterflies, moths, game birds and song birds
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Stiff Goldenrod	f	1'-5'	July-Oct	Yellow	Tall and wild - a true prairie species;
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	f/p	1'-4'	July-Oct	Yellow	Tall and wild - a true prairie species; nectar source
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Spiderwort	f/p	2-4'	June-July	Blue	Aggressive; wildlife cover
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary vervain	f	2'-3'	July-Sept	Dark blue	Tall and wild - a true prairie species; nectar source
FERNS/GRASSES						
Botanical Name	Common Name	Sun	Height	Bloom Time	Color	Adaptive Features
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big blue stem	f/p	3'-8'	July-Aug	Green	Grass; erosion control use, beneficial to birds; can be opportunistic
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Bulblet fern	p/s	2'-3'			Needs consistent moisture but well-drained soils
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wild Rye	f/p	2-5'	June-Aug	Green	Grass; cool season, clump forming; dry sunny slopes

<i>Hystrix patula</i>	Bottlebrush grass	s	3'	May-June	Green	For dry shade, savana, rocky upland woodlands
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	June grass	f	1'-2'	May-June	Green	Clay soils, woodlands; tolerates seasonal flooding
<i>Polystrichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern	p/s	1-2'			Fern; grows in fountain-like clumps, erosion control
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Blue Stem	f	2-4'	Aug	Green	Grass; attractive reddish brown fall color
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Blue-eyed grass	f/p	1'	May-Aug	Blue	Short and very attractive
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	f/p	3-4'	Aug	Green	Grass; showy; clump forming
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie dropseed	f/p	1'-3'	Aug-Sept	Green	Very ornamental
TREES/SHRUBS						
Botanical Name	Common Name	Sun	Height	Bloom Time	Color	Adaptive Features
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	p/s	100'	April-May	Yellow	Tree; shade provider; used for maple syrup production
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Serviceberry	f/p/s	15'	April-May	White	Shrub; attracts game birds and songbirds, edible berry
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper birch	f/p	30'-60'	May-June	Brown	Larval host for butterflies
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	f/p	3-4'	June-July	White	Shrub; taprooted; drought tolerant
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Redbud	f/p/s	16'	May	Pink/Purple	Shrub; flowers bloom early spring
<i>Corylus americana</i>	Hazelnut	f/p	3-13'	Mar-April	Brown	Shrub; beneficial to a variety of wildlife
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Common Witchhazel	p/s	10'-15'	Sept-Nov	Yellow	Beneficial to a variety of wildlife
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White Pine	f/p	150'			Evergreen tree; tolerates many soil types; MI state tree
<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild Plum	p/s	10'-25'	April-May	White	Fruit is edible; larval host for butterflies
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	f/p	50'-85'	May-June	White	Fruit is edible; larval and nectar source for butterflies
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Hop tree	f/p	6'-15'	June	Green	Larval host for butterflies
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	f/p	25'-100'	Apr-May	Yellow/ green	Excellent residential tree though does not withstand construction damage well; large crown; red fall color; food source for a variety of wildlife
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak	f	60'-85'	May-June	Green	Larval host for butterflies; food source for wildlife
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak	f	65'-90'	May-June	Green	Larval host for butterflies; food source for wildlife
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black Oak	f	60'-80'	May-June	Green	Larval host for butterflies; food source for wildlife
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	American elder	f/p	5'-12'	June-July	White	Fruit is edible; great for birds

Sambucus racemosa (pubens)	Red-berried elder	f/p	5'-12'	May-June	White	Found all over the state; great for birds
Staphylea trifolia	American Bladdernut	p/s	10-15'	May	White	Shrub; easily grown;
Viburnum acerifolium	Maple-Leaf Viburnum	f/p/s	2-6'	June	White	Shrub; reddish-purple fall color; black fruit; beneficial to wildlife

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